

Who wrote the  
Bigelow Papers  
and  
Commemorative  
Ode?

James  
Russell  
Lowell

\_\_\_\_\_ wrote  
of Puritan  
bigotry in The  
Scarlet Letter.

Nathaniel  
Hawthorne

Who authored  
"The Raven" and  
other tales of terror  
and darkness?

Edgar  
Allen Poe

What nineteenth-century  
South Carolina poet  
defended the slave  
system and the  
southern way of life?

William  
Gilmore  
Simms

\_\_\_\_\_, a Georgia storyteller, used earthy and vulgar language to depict common southern folk.

Augustus  
Longstreet

Which nineteenth-century Hudson River School artist painted a wide array of American birds and animals?

John  
James  
Audubon

What was the only original American contribution to nineteenth-century theater?

The  
blackface  
minstrel show

What did the Transcendentalists believe?

Their objective was to transcend the intellect and strive for emotional understanding to attain unity with God.

Where did the  
Transcendentalist  
movement  
originate?

Concord,  
Massachusetts

Who authored  
"Nature" and  
"Self-Reliance"?

Ralph  
Waldo  
Emerson

Who was  
John L.  
O'Sullivan?

John L. O'Sullivan  
was a New York  
journalist who  
coined the phrase  
"manifest destiny."

Who authored Walden  
and Civil Disobedience,  
rejected the repression  
of society, and preached  
civil disobedience to  
protest unjust laws?

Henry  
David  
Thoreau